

UNIVERSITY OF PUNE

[4364]-764

B. E. (Computer Engg)

Image Processing

(Elective-1)

(2008 Pattern)

**[Total No. of Questions : 12]
[Time : 3 Hours]**

**[Total No. of Printed Pages :2]
[Max. Marks : 100]**

Instructions :

- (1) Answer any 3 question from each section.
- (2) Answers to the **two sections** should be written in **separate answer-books**.
- (3) Neat diagram must be drawn wherever necessary.
- (4) Black figures to the right indicate full marks.
- (5) Use of logarithmic tables, slide rule, Mollier charts, electronic pocket calculator and steam tables is allowed.
- (6) Assume suitable data, if necessary.

Section-I

Q.1

- a) Explain the main Component of typical Image Processing with block diagrams. [8]
- b) Write a note on Human Visual System. [8]

OR

Q.2

- a) Describe Elements of matrix theory required any image processing application. [8]
- b) Write short note on Digital imaging Hardware and Software. [8]

Q.3

- a) Explain the method of contrast stretching using histogram equalization. [8]
- b) Explain two dimensional sampling and Nyquist rate, aliasing effect and fold over frequencies in case of two dimensional sampling. [8]

Q.4

- a) What is salt pepper noise? How we can remove it. [8]
- b) Explain Hadamard and Walsh transformation. [8]

- Q.5
- a) With the help of appropriate mask explain the following [10]
 - 1) Point detection
 - 2) Line detection
 - 3) Edge detection
 - b) What is Hough transformation? How it can be used for boundary representation. [8]

OR

- Q.6
- a) State different methods of edge detection and explain one in details [8]
 - b) What is image segmentation? Discuss various approaches for image segmentation. [10]

- Q.7
- a) What is image restoration? How it differs from image enhancement. [8]
 - b) Write short note on [10]
 - 1) Lucy Richardson Filtering
 - 2) Blind Deconvolution

OR

- Q.8
- a) Explain methods of image degradation function for image restoration. [8]
 - b) Explain inverse filtering and Wiener filtering. State its difference [10]

- Q.9
- a) Explain the methods used for lossless image compression. [8]
 - b) With suitable example, explain how chain code can be used for boundary representation. How we can make this code rotation invariant? [8]

OR

- Q.10
- a) Describe the type of redundancies observed in an image. How we can remove these redundancies to achieve compression. [8]
 - b) Explain need and classification of object representation method. [8]

- Q.11
- a) Write a short note on [10]
 - 1) Medical Image Processing
 - 2) JPEG 2000
 - b) Explain Image Pyramids. [6]

OR

- Q.12
- a) Write short note [10]
 - 1) Principal Component Analysis
 - 2) Character Recognition application
 - b) Define WAVELET with properties. [6]